

Ans In dualism on one subject methodology & subject matter related to there different concepts & thoughts, studied as a subject. Generally every subject was affected 11/12/19 by dualism. Geo. is that "subject" which from the period of origin of subject the concept of dualism works. Eratosthenes told geo. as a subject which study earth & its elements. The variations related with earth is the main cause of dualistic thought. But before European dark age the concept like dualism not developed. Its development is the result of European Renaissance & industrial revolution. Humboldt & Ritter called as father of modern geo.; both of them though fertilize geography; but in content with study methods very conflict occurs & from this conflict only dualism begin in geo. Although in 19th century German scholar Werners from his book a glance of dualism receives by it.

In geo. the format of dualism changes & various new types of dualistic thoughts begins. Such thoughts are divided into 2 groups. of 5.

- 1) System vs Regional geo.
 - 2) Physical vs Human geo.
 - 3) Determinism vs Possibilism
 - 4) Theoretical vs Applied geo.
 - 5) Ideographic vs Nomothetic / Inductive vs deductive
- ← ... vs Regional geo →